Decoding the Vampire Effect: Investigating the Impact of Celebrities Overshadowing a Brand on Downstream Ad Processing

Julian Felix Kopka[a]*, Lennart Borgmann[a], and Tobias Langner[a]

[a]*Schumpeter School of Business and Economics, University of Wuppertal, Wuppertal, Germany*

*Corresponding author:

Julian Felix Kopka

University of Wuppertal

Gaußstraße 20

42119 Wuppertal

Germany

Email: kopka@wiwi.uni-wuppertal.de

Phone: +49 202 439 2439

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Companies hire celebrities to enhance brand awareness and image. However, celebrities may also pose a threat to ad effectiveness. It is a common belief that celebrities attract attention but also distract from the brand. Research on this 'vampire effect' is scarce and its impact on downstream ad processing has not been investigated. In a large scale eye-tracking experiment (N = 112) under realistic exposure conditions with AI-modified real celebrity video ads, we investigate the effects of celebrities versus non-celebrities on consumer attention, ad attitude, brand recall, and purchase intention. We find a relative vampire effect: celebrities attract more attention than non-celebrities, but do not impair attention to the brand or product. Notably, the relative vampire effect has no negative impact on downstream brand processing: brand recall remains unaffected, while ad attitude and purchase intention benefit from celebrities, underscoring their persuasive value in advertising.